

IV Workshop  
INSA·UB - Càtedra UB-DANONE

# Alimentación Saludable y Sostenible: "Alimentos Plant-Based"

## Proteína vegetal: interés en el desarrollo de bebidas funcionales

Miguel López Moreno

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ORGANITZEN:



UNIVERSITAT DE  
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Càtedra d'Alimentació  
Saludable i Sostenible



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Institut de Recerca en Nutrició  
i Seguretat Alimentària



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Ajuntament  
de Santa Coloma  
de Gramenet



Universitat de Girona  
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UNIVERSITAT DE  
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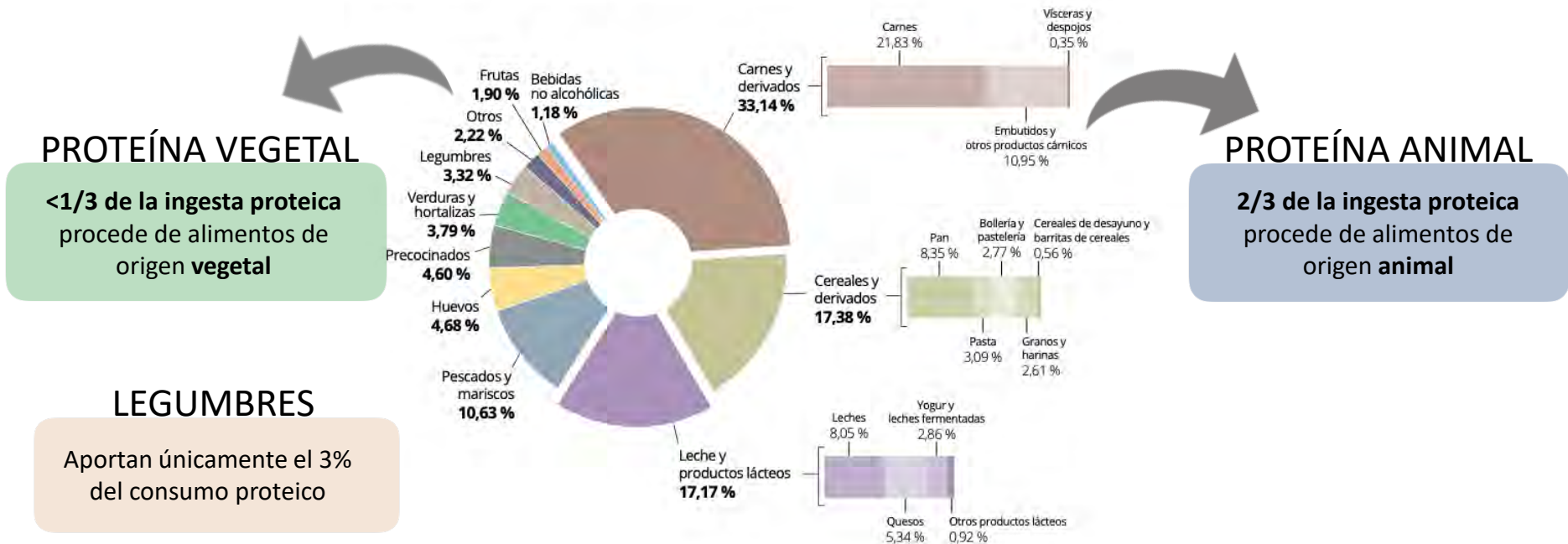
Facultat de Farmàcia  
i Ciències de l'Alimentació





# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

Ingesta de proteínas (por grupo de alimentos y bebidas)





# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

alimentosdespaña

INFORME  
DEL CONSUMO  
ALIMENTARIO  
EN ESPAÑA  
2021



	Consumo doméstico de TOTAL CARNE	% Variación 2021 vs. 2020	% Variación 2021 vs. 2019
Volumen (miles kg)	2.071.046,55	-10,2 %	-0,8 %
Valor (miles €)	14.842.534,76	-8,2 %	3,7 %
Consumo x cápita (kg)	44,74	-10,3 %	-1,1 %
Gasto x cápita (€)	320,63	-8,3 %	3,3 %
Parte de mercado volumen (%)	7,00	-0,23	-0,28
Parte de mercado valor (%)	19,91	-0,46	-0,69
Precio medio (€/kg)	7,17	2,2 %	4,5 %

	Consumo doméstico de LEGUMBRES	% Variación 2021 vs. 2020	% Variación 2021 vs. 2019
Volumen (miles kg)	162.940,22	-9,9 %	5,8 %
Valor (miles €)	310.888,68	-10,1 %	4,9 %
Consumo x cápita (kg)	3,52	-10,0 %	5,4 %
Gasto x cápita (€)	6,72	-10,3 %	4,6 %
Parte de mercado volumen (%)	0,55	-0,02	0,01
Parte de mercado valor (%)	0,42	-0,02	-0,01
Precio medio (€/kg)	1,91	-0,3 %	-0,8 %

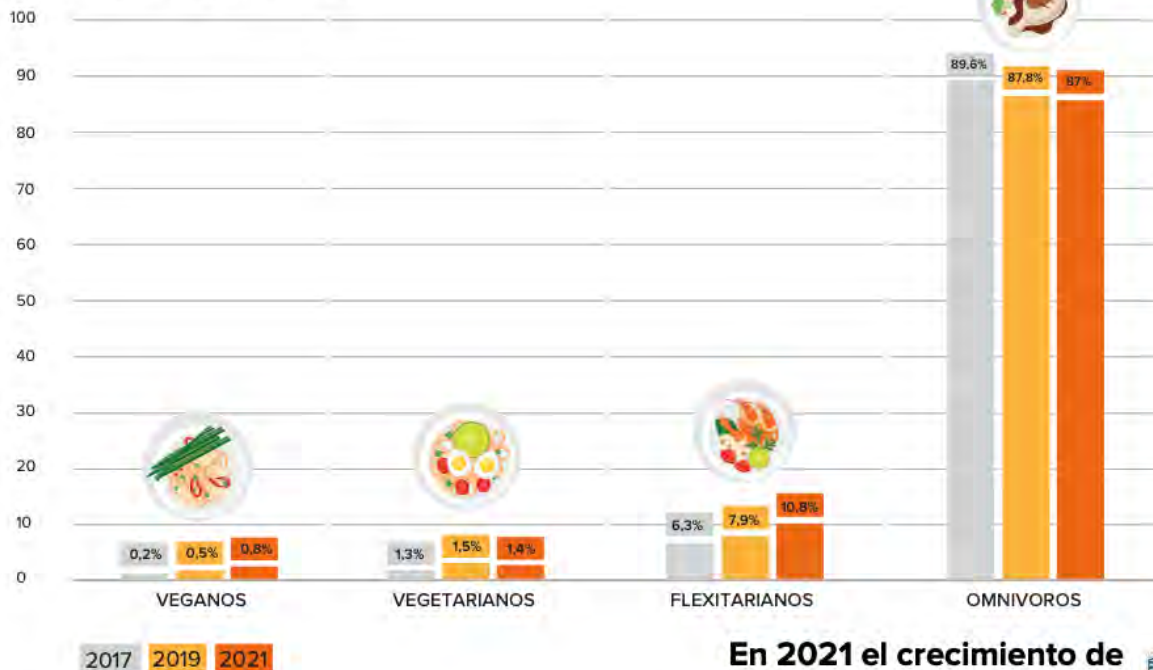




# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

## Distribución por tipo de dieta

Población española mayor de 18 años (%)



**En 2021 el crecimiento de los veggies es de +34%**

Latern, 2021







# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

## OBJETIVOS DE DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE



## LA NUTRICIÓN Y LOS ODS: FUNDAMENTAL EN LA AGENDA 2030



DECENIO DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS DE ACCIÓN SOBRE LA NUTRICIÓN



2016-2025



Càtedra d'Alimentació Saludable i Sostenible





# "Alimentos Plant-Based"



Clinical Nutrition 40 (2021) 255–276



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Clinical Nutrition

journal homepage: <http://www.elsevier.com/locate/cnu>



Original article

The impact of type of dietary protein, animal versus vegetable, in modifying cardiometabolic risk factors: A position paper from the International Lipid Expert Panel (ILEP)



Fjolla Zhubi-Bakija <sup>a</sup>, Gani Bajraktari <sup>a, b, c, \*\*</sup>, Ibadete Bytyci <sup>a, b</sup>, Dimitri P. Mikhailidis <sup>d</sup>, Michael Y. Henein <sup>e, e, f</sup>, Gustavs Latkovskis <sup>g, h</sup>, Zarife Rexhaj <sup>a</sup>, Esra Zhubi <sup>b</sup>, Maciej Banach <sup>i, j, k, l</sup>, on behalf of the International Lipid Expert Panel (ILEP)<sup>†</sup>

Class	Level	Daily dose of types of proteins	Effect on CV risk	Cardiovascular effects
I	B	>50% plant protein/day of total protein intake	↓ BP, insulin resistance, weight, CV risk	↓ diastolic dysfunction
I	B	Reduction of red meat (≤100 kcal/day and ≤3 servings/week)	↓ BP, insulin resistance, obesity, CHD, CV risk	↓ diastolic dysfunction, ↑ sICAM-1, sVCAM-1





# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

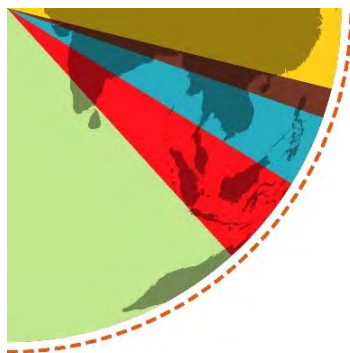
## OBJETIVOS DE DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE



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The EAT-Lancet Commission on Healthy Diets From Sustainable Food Systems

## Food Planet Health

### Limited intake

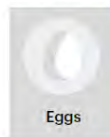


Red meat

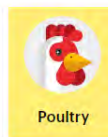


Starchy vegetables

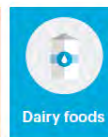
### Optional foods



Eggs



Poultry

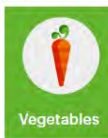


Dairy foods

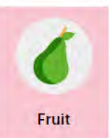
### Emphasized foods



Fish



Vegetables



Fruit



Legumes



Whole grains



Nuts







# "Alimentos Plant-Based"



The NEW ENGLAND  
JOURNAL of MEDICINE

ORIGINAL ARTICLE

## Primary Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease with a Mediterranean Diet Supplemented with Extra-Virgin Olive Oil or Nuts

Ramón Estruch, M.D., Ph.D., Emilio Ros, M.D., Ph.D., Jordi Salas-Salvadó, M.D., Ph.D., Maria-Isabel Covas, D.Pharm., Ph.D., Dolores Corella, D.Pharm., Ph.D., Fernando Arós, M.D., Ph.D., Enrique Gómez-Gracia, M.D., Ph.D., Valentina Ruiz-Gutiérrez, Ph.D., Miquel Fiol, M.D., Ph.D., José Lapetra, M.D., Ph.D., Rosa M. Lamuela-Raventós, D.Pharm., Ph.D., Lluís Serra-Majem, M.D., Ph.D., [et al.](#), for the PREDIMED Study Investigators\*

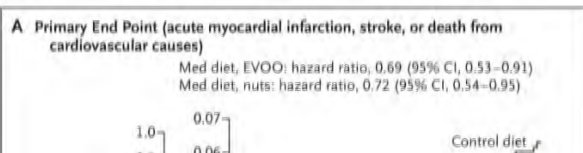
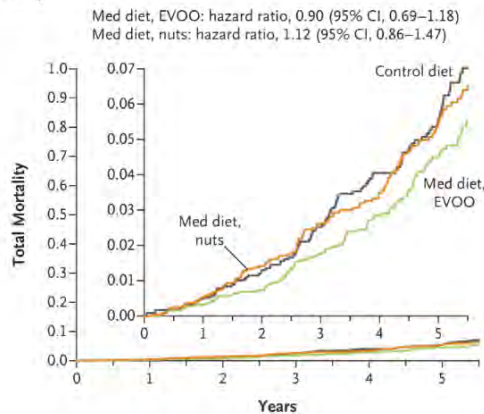


Table 3. Estimates of Cardiovascular Events, According to Intervention Group.<sup>a</sup>

End Point	Mediterranean Diet with EVOO (N = 2543)	Mediterranean Diet with Nuts (N = 2454)	Control Diet (N = 2450)
ITT analysis: hazard ratio for each Mediterranean diet vs. control (95% CI) <sup>§</sup>			
Primary end point			
Unadjusted	0.70 (0.53–0.92)	0.70 (0.53–0.94)	1.00 (ref)
Adjusted <sup>¶</sup>	0.69 (0.53–0.91)	0.72 (0.54–0.95)	1.00 (ref)
Secondary end points <sup>¶</sup>			
Stroke	0.65 (0.44–0.95)	0.54 (0.35–0.82)	1.00 (ref)
Myocardial infarction	0.82 (0.52–1.30)	0.76 (0.47–1.25)	1.00 (ref)
Death from cardiovascular causes	0.62 (0.36–1.06)	1.02 (0.63–1.67)	1.00 (ref)
Death from any cause	0.90 (0.69–1.18)	1.12 (0.86–1.47)	1.00 (ref)
	2543 2486 2320 1987 1687 1310		
	Med diet, EVOO	2454 2343 2093 1657 1389 1031	
	Med diet, nuts		

**B Total Mortality**



**No. at Risk**

	2450	2270	2027	1586	1272	949
Control diet	2543	2486	2324	1991	1691	1310
Med diet, EVOO	2454	2345	2097	1662	1395	1037
Med diet, nuts						







# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

 **The American Journal of  
CLINICAL NUTRITION**

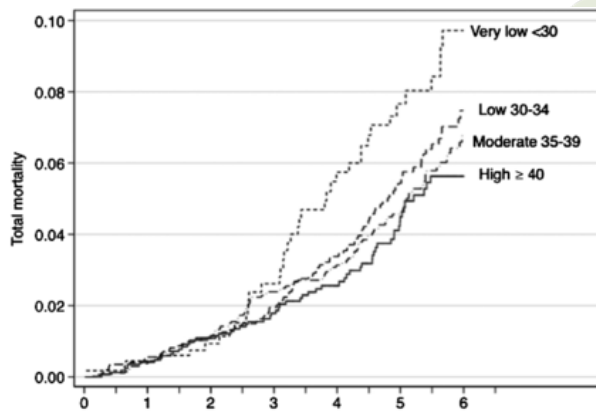
JOURNAL ARTICLE

## A provegetarian food pattern and reduction in total mortality in the Prevención con Dieta Mediterránea (PREDIMED) study

Miguel A Martínez-González , Ana Sánchez-Tainta, Dolores Corella, Jordi Salas-Salvadó, Emilio Ros, Fernando Arós, Enrique Gómez-Gracia, Miquel Fiol, Rosa M Lamuela-Raventós, Helmut Schröder ... [Show more](#)

*The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, Volume 100, Issue suppl\_1, July 2014, Pages 320S–328S, <https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.113.071431>

Published: 28 May 2014



Number at risk	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Very Low, <30	669	642	580	485	423	315	131
Low, 30-34	2055	1963	1788	1444	1227	944	394
Mod., 35-39	2761	2643	2378	1922	1604	1204	536
High, ≥ 40	1731	1655	1515	1231	966	719	291

Higher baseline conformity with the provegetarian FP was associated with lower mortality (multivariable-adjusted HR for  $\geq 40$  compared with  $< 30$  points: 0.59; 95% CI: 0.40, 0.88).

Among omnivorous subjects at high cardiovascular risk, better conformity with an FP that emphasized plant-derived foods was associated with a reduced risk of all-cause mortality.





# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

Open Access Comment

## Comment on Montoro-García et al. Beneficial Impact of Pork Dry-Cured Ham Consumption on Blood Pressure and Cardiometabolic Markers in Individuals with Cardiovascular Risk. *Nutrients* 2022, 14, 298

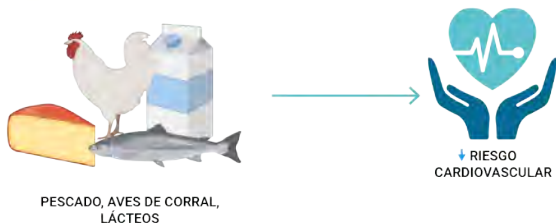
by Miguel López-Moreno

Grupo de Investigación en Biotecnología Alimentaria, Universidad Francisco de Vitoria, 28223 Madrid, Spain

Academic Editor: Jose V. Sorli

*Nutrients* 2022, 14(20), 4266; <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu14204266>

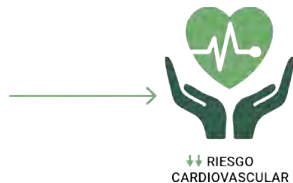
Received: 11 July 2022 / Accepted: 9 October 2022 / Published: 13 October 2022



CARNE ROJA



PROTEÍNA VEGETAL (SOJA, FRUTOS SECOS)





## "Alimentos Plant-Based"

# ESTUDIOS DE INTERCAMBIO ISOCALÓRICO

RESEARCH

## Red meat intake and risk of coronary heart disease among US men: prospective cohort study

Laila Al-Shaar,<sup>1</sup> Ambika Satija,<sup>1</sup> Dong D Wang,<sup>1,2</sup> Eric B Rimm,<sup>1,2,3</sup> Stephanie A Smith-Warner,<sup>1,3</sup> Meir J Stampfer,<sup>1,2,3</sup> Frank B Hu,<sup>1,2,3</sup> Walter C Willett<sup>1,2,3</sup>

### Original Investigation

August 26, 2019

## Association of Animal and Plant Protein Intake With All-Cause and Cause-Specific Mortality in a Japanese Cohort

Sanjeev Budhathoki, PhD<sup>1</sup>; Norie Sawada, MD, PhD<sup>1</sup>; Motoki Iwasaki, MD, PhD<sup>1</sup>; et al

» Author Affiliations | Article Information

JAMA Intern Med. 2019;179(11):1509-1518. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2019.2806

FREE

Published: 29 October 2014

Carbohydrates, glycemic index and diabetes mellitus

## Substitution of red meat with legumes in the therapeutic lifestyle change diet based on dietary advice improves cardiometabolic risk factors in overweight type 2 diabetes patients: a cross-over randomized clinical trial

S Hosseinpour-Niazi, P Mirmiran ✉, M Hedayati & F Azizi

European Journal of Clinical Nutrition 69, 592–597 (2015) | [Cite this article](#)

6735 Accesses | 45 Citations | 127 Altmetric | [Metrics](#)



UNIVERSITAT DE BARCELONA

Càtedra d'Alimentació Saludable i Sostenible







## "Alimentos Plant-Based"

### RESEARCH

#### Red meat intake and risk of coronary heart disease among US men: prospective cohort study

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#### Unprocessed red meat

Poultry	0.92 (0.79 to 1.06)
Fish	1.05 (0.93 to 1.20)
Eggs	0.93 (0.82 to 1.05)
High fat dairy	0.89 (0.81 to 0.97)
Low fat dairy	0.90 (0.82 to 0.98)
Nuts	0.89 (0.81 to 0.98)
Legumes	0.83 (0.70 to 0.99)
Soy*	0.66 (0.48 to 0.92)
Plant based proteins	0.87 (0.79 to 0.95)

Por cada ración de carne roja que se sustituye por legumbres o proteína vegetal se **REDUCE** en **un 17%** y **13%** el riesgo de enfermedad coronaria, respectivamente.



## "Alimentos Plant-Based"

### Original Investigation

FREE

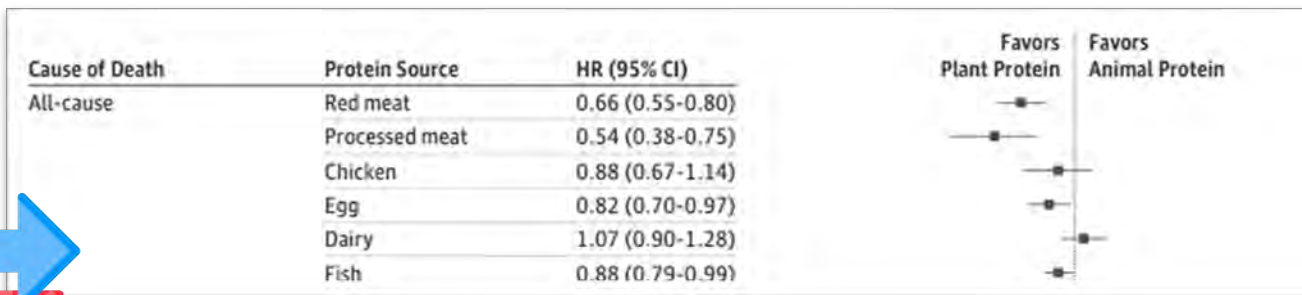
August 26, 2019

## Association of Animal and Plant Protein Intake With All-Cause and Cause-Specific Mortality in a Japanese Cohort

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[Author Affiliations](#) | [Article Information](#)

*JAMA Intern Med.* 2019;179(11):1509-1518. doi:10.1001/jamainternmed.2019.2806



La sustitución isocalórica del 3% de la energía procedente de proteína de carne roja por proteína vegetal se asocia con una **REDUCCIÓN del 34% de mortalidad por todas las causas, del 39% de la mortalidad por ECV y del 42% de mortalidad por cáncer.**





## "Alimentos Plant-Based"

# PROTEÍNA VEGETAL EN EL ÁMBITO DEPORTIVO

### Animal Protein versus Plant Protein in Supporting Lean Mass and Muscle Strength: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials

by Meng Thiam Lim , Bernice Jiaqi Pan , Darel Wee Kiat Toh Clarinda Nataria Sutanto and Jung Eun Kim \*

Department of Food Science & Technology, National University of Singapore, 3 Science Drive 3, Singapore 117543, Singapore  
\* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

Academic Editors: Jamie I. Baum and Elisabet Bersheim

*Nutrients* 2021, 13(2), 661; <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13020661>

Received: 28 December 2020 / Revised: 5 February 2021 / Accepted: 13 February 2021 / Published: 18 February 2021

Results from the meta-analyses demonstrated that **protein source did not affect changes in absolute lean mass or muscle strength.**







## "Alimentos Plant-Based"

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### Animal Protein versus Plant Protein in Supporting Lean Mass and Muscle Strength: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis of Randomized Controlled Trials

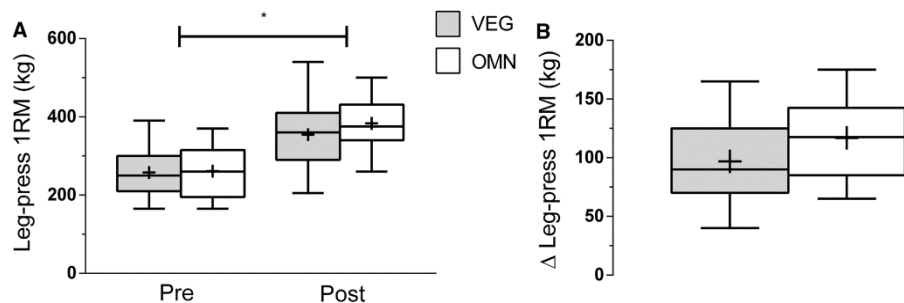
by [Meng Thiam Lim](#), [Bernice Jiaqi Pan](#), [Darel Wee Kiat Toh](#), [Clarinda Nataria Sutanto](#) and [Jung Eun Kim](#)\*

Department of Food Science & Technology, National University of Singapore, 3 Science Drive 3, Singapore 117543, Singapore  
\* Author to whom correspondence should be addressed.

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*Nutrients* 2021, 13(2), 661; <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13020661>

Received: 28 December 2020 / Revised: 5 February 2021 / Accepted: 13 February 2021 / Published: 18 February 2021



Original Research Article | [Published: 18 February 2021](#)

### High-Protein Plant-Based Diet Versus a Protein-Matched Omnivorous Diet to Support Resistance Training Adaptations: A Comparison Between Habitual Vegans and Omnivores

[Victoria Hevia-Larraiñ](#), [Bruno Gualano](#), [Igor Longobardi](#), [Saulo Gil](#), [Alan L. Fernandes](#), [Luiz A. R. Costa](#), [Rosa M. R. Pereira](#), [Guilherme G. Artioli](#), [Stuart M. Phillips](#) & [Hamilton Roschel](#)

*Sports Medicine* 51, 1317–1330 (2021) | [Cite this article](#)

Exclusively plant-based diet is not different than a protein-matched mixed diet in supporting muscle strength and mass accrual, suggesting that **protein source does not affect resistance training-induced adaptations in untrained young men consuming adequate amounts of protein.**



# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

## PROTEÍNA VEGETAL EN EL ÁMBITO DEPORTIVO

**SWAP-MEAT Athlete (study with appetizing plant-food, meat eating alternatives trial) – investigating the impact of three different diets on recreational athletic performance: a randomized crossover trial**

[Aubrey K. Roberts](#) ✉, [Vincent Busque](#), [Jennifer L. Robinson](#), [Matthew J. Landry](#) & [Christopher D. Gardner](#)

*Nutrition Journal* **21**, Article number: 69 (2022) | [Cite this article](#)

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Whole food plant-based (WFPB) and plant-based meat alternatives (PBMA)—vs. an omnivorous diet

2 servings of diet-specific protein sources/day

⊕ **Supplementary Table 1. Nutrient Profiles per Serving of Whole Food Plant-Based Proteins, Plant-Based Meat Alternatives, and Animal Meat<sup>1</sup>**

Product	Serving Size <sup>2</sup>	Kcals	Protein, g	Carbs, g	Total fat, g	Sat fat, g	Fiber, g	Sodium, mg
<i>Whole Food Plant-Based</i>								
Tofu <sup>3</sup>	3 oz	88	10	3	5	1	1	14
Tempeh	3 oz	163	17	6	9	2	0	8
Quinoa	½ cup	250	10	44	4	0	5	3
Black Beans	½ cup	96	6	18	0	0	7	265
<i>Plant-Based Meat Alternatives</i>								
Impossible Burger	4 oz	240	19	9	14	8	3	370
Beyond Beef Ground	4 oz	230	20	7	14	5	2	390
Gardein Chick'n Strips	4 oz	164	18	6	8	1	0	387
<i>Animal Meat<sup>4</sup></i>								
Burger	3 oz	216	21	0	14	5	0	57
Pork	3 oz	214	23	0	13	5	0	41
Chicken Breast	3 oz	147	26	0	4	1	0	65





## "Alimentos Plant-Based"

# PROTEÍNA VEGETAL EN EL ÁMBITO DEPORTIVO

**SWAP-MEAT Athlete (study with appetizing plant-food, meat eating alternatives trial) – investigating the impact of three different diets on recreational athletic performance: a randomized crossover trial**

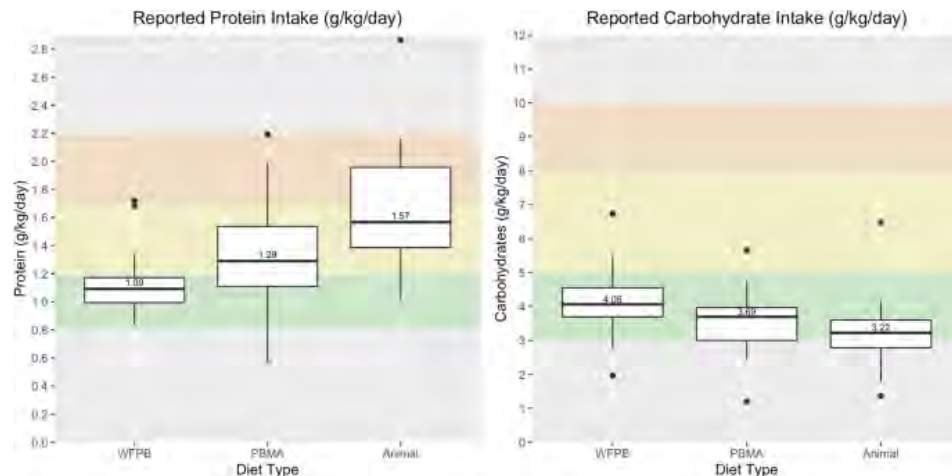
[Aubrey K. Roberts](#) ✉, [Vincent Busque](#), [Jennifer L. Robinson](#), [Matthew J. Landry](#) & [Christopher D. Gardner](#)

*Nutrition Journal* **21**, Article number: 69 (2022) | [Cite this article](#)

1819 Accesses | 19 Altmetric | [Metrics](#)

Whole food plant-based (WFPB) and plant-based meat alternatives (PBMA)—vs. an omnivorous diet

2 servings of diet-specific protein sources/day



International Society of Sports Nutrition (ISSN) Recommendations:

- High Volume and Intensity (3-6 hrs/day, 5-6 days/wk)
- Moderate Volume and Intensity (2-3 hrs/day, 5-6 days/wk)
- General Fitness (30-40 min/day)







# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

## PROTEÍNA VEGETAL EN EL ÁMBITO DEPORTIVO

**SWAP-MEAT Athlete (study with appetizing plant-food, meat eating alternatives trial) – investigating the impact of three different diets on recreational athletic performance: a randomized crossover trial**

[Aubrey K. Roberts](#) , [Vincent Busque](#), [Jennifer L. Robinson](#), [Matthew J. Landry](#) & [Christopher D. Gardner](#)

[Nutrition Journal](#) 21, Article number: 69 (2022) | [Cite this article](#)

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Overall, **no significant changes in any athletic performance outcome** were seen between diets which suggests that both WFPB and PBMA can serve as a viable option for recreational athletes to adopt performance.

Outcome	WFPB Mean $\pm$ SD <sup>a</sup>	PBMA Mean $\pm$ SD	Animal Mean $\pm$ SD	WFPB - Animal Mean Difference <sup>b</sup> 95% CI	PBMA - Animal Mean Difference 95% CI
<b>Runners</b>					
<i>Primary</i>					
12-minute timed run, m	2768 $\pm$ 347	2789 $\pm$ 378	2791 $\pm$ 391	-23.4 (-107, 60.0)	-2.9 (-119, 113)
<i>Secondary</i>					
VO <sub>2</sub> max, mL O <sub>2</sub> /kg/min	50.1 $\pm$ 5.7	49.6 $\pm$ 5.4	48.9 $\pm$ 5.9	1.2 (-0.9, 2.5)	0.7 (-0.2, 1.7)
<b>Resistance Trainers</b>					
<i>Primary</i>					
Machine composite strength <sup>c</sup> , total kg and %	298 $\pm$ 122	303 $\pm$ 123	313 $\pm$ 144	-2.7 (-5.8, 0.4)	-0.7 (-3.5, 2.2)
<i>Secondary</i>					
Push-up, n	34.9 $\pm$ 8.8	35.0 $\pm$ 7.6	37.6 $\pm$ 14.8	-2.7 (-8.0, 2.5)	-2.6 (-9.0, 3.8)
Pull-up, n	13.3 $\pm$ 3.2	13.5 $\pm$ 2.6	13.9 $\pm$ 3.0	-0.6 (-1.8, 0.5)	-0.5 (-1.6, 0.7)
Chest press, kg	67 $\pm$ 32	67 $\pm$ 32	68 $\pm$ 32	-1.2 (-3.5, 1.1)	-0.6 (-3.4, 2.2)
Leg press, kg	166 $\pm$ 78	170 $\pm$ 77	177 $\pm$ 99	-11.5 (-28.0, 4.9)	-7.2 (-24.0, 9.6)
Lat pull-down, kg	65 $\pm$ 22	66 $\pm$ 21	68 $\pm$ 23	-2.3 (-5.7, 1.1)	-1.4 (-3.8, 0.9)





## "Alimentos Plant-Based"

# VEGETAL NO SIEMPRE ES SINÓNIMO DE SALUDABLE

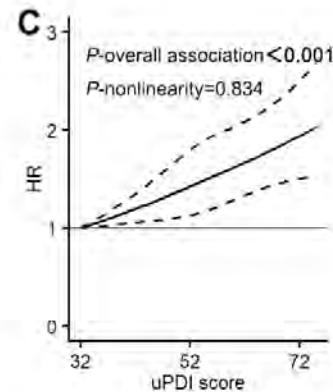
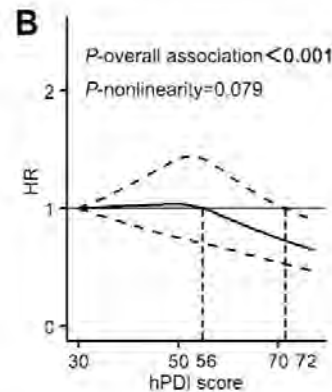
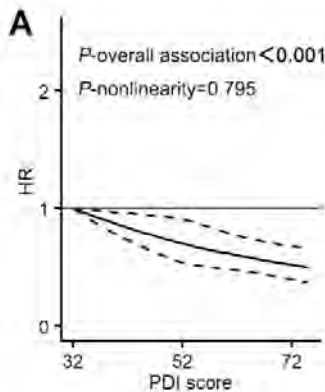
Original Contribution | Published: 11 August 2021

### A prospective study of healthful and unhealthful plant-based diet and risk of overall and cause-specific mortality

Hairong Li, Xufen Zeng, Yingying Wang, Zhuang Zhang, Yu Zhu, Xiude Li, Ania Hu, Qihong Zhao & Wanshui Yang

*European Journal of Nutrition* 61, 387–398 (2022) | [Cite this article](#)

1011 Accesses | 7 Citations | 44 Altmetric | [Metrics](#)



Increased intake of a plant-based diet rich in **healthier plant foods** is associated with **lower mortality risk**, whereas a plant-based diet that emphasizes less-healthy plant foods is associated with high mortality risk among US adults.





# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

## VEGETAL NO SIEMPRE ES SINÓNIMO DE SALUDABLE

Open Access Article

### A Provegetarian Food Pattern Emphasizing Preference for Healthy Plant-Derived Foods Reduces the Risk of Overweight/Obesity in the SUN Cohort

by Clara Gómez-Domoso<sup>1,2</sup>, Miguel Ángel Martínez-González<sup>1,2,3,4</sup>, J. Alfredo Martínez<sup>2,3,5</sup>, Alfredo Gea<sup>1,2</sup>, Julen Sanz-Serrano<sup>6</sup>, Federico J. A. Perez-Cueto<sup>7</sup> and Maira Bes-Rastrollo<sup>1,2,3</sup>\*

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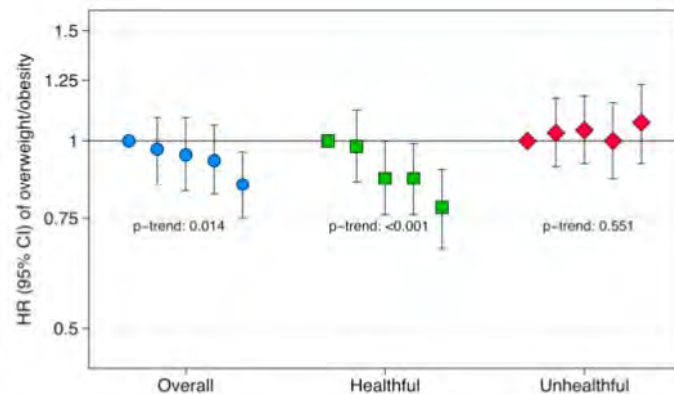
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Nutrients 2019, 11(7), 1553; <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu11071553>

Received: 21 May 2019 / Revised: 24 June 2019 / Accepted: 5 July 2019 / Published: 8 July 2019

#### Healthful/Unhealthful Provegetarian Food Patterns (Potential Range of 18–90)

Component	Criteria	
Plant Food Groups	Energy-Adjusted Quintiles	
Healthy	Healthful	Unhealthful
1. Vegetables	Positive	Reverse
2. Fruits	Positive	Reverse
3. Legumes	Positive	Reverse
4. Whole grains	Positive	Reverse
5. Nuts	Positive	Reverse
6. Olive oil	Positive	Reverse
7. Coffee	Positive	Reverse
Less-healthy		
8. Fruit juices	Reverse	Positive
9. Potatoes	Reverse	Positive
10. Refined grains	Reverse	Positive
11. Sugary beverages	Reverse	Positive
12. Pastries	Reverse	Positive



In conclusion, **higher adherence to a provegetarian FP** emphasizing preference for healthy plant-derived foods was associated with a **lower risk of developing overweight and obesity** in a cohort of Spanish university graduates with initial low body mass index.



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## "Alimentos Plant-Based"

# VEGETAL NO SIEMPRE ES SINÓNIMO DE SALUDABLE

ORIGINAL ARTICLE | VOLUME 97, ISSUE 11, P2005-2015, NOVEMBER 01, 2022

### Plant-Based Diets and All-cause and Cardiovascular Mortality in a Nationwide Cohort in Spain

The ENRICA Study

M. Delgado-Velandia, MSc • J. Maroto-Rodríguez, MSc • R. Ortolá, PhD • E. García-Esquinas, MD •

F. Rodríguez-Artalejo, MD • M. Sotos-Prieto, PhD

DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mayocp.2022.06.008> • [Check for updates](#)

	All-cause mortality	HR (95% CI)	P-value	CVD mortality	HR (95% CI)	P-value
hPDI (per 10 points)		0.86 (0.74 - 0.99)	.01		0.63 (0.46 - 0.85)	.003
uPDI (per 10 points)		1.07 (0.94 - 1.23)	.32		1.13 (0.85 - 1.52)	.40

The **hPDI index, but not the uPDI, was associated with lower all-cause and CVD mortality** in a nationally representative sample of Spanish adults. This suggests that the quality of the plant foods is paramount to achieve diet-related benefits in mortality







# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

## BEBIDAS VEGETALES

Open Access Review

### An Overview on Nutritional Aspects of Plant-Based Beverages Used as Substitutes for Cow's Milk

by Isabel Fructuoso <sup>1</sup>, Bernardo Romão <sup>1</sup>, Heesup Han <sup>2,\*</sup>, António Raposo <sup>3,\*</sup>, Antonio Ariza-Montes <sup>4</sup>, Luis Araya-Castillo <sup>5</sup> and Renata Puppim Zandonadi <sup>1</sup>



Authors and Year	Ingredients	Energy (Kcal)	CHO (g)	Protein (g)	Lipid (g)
<b>Soy-based beverage</b>					
Barros, 2016	Water, soybean (cultivar Embrapa BRS-213), acacia/arabic gum (3.00%), neutral alloy (guar and carboxymethylcellulose) (1.00%), vanilla essence (0.20%), tocopherol, ascorbic acid, concentrated apple juice.	61 <sup>b</sup>	12.38 <sup>b</sup>	1.32 <sup>b</sup>	0.65 <sup>b</sup>
Barros, 2016	Water, soybean (cultivar Embrapa BRS-213), acacia/arabic gum (3.00%), neutral alloy (guar and carboxymethylcellulose) (1.00%), vanilla essence (0.20%), tocopherol, ascorbic acid, concentrated apple juice.	60 <sup>b</sup>	12.20 <sup>b</sup>	1.20 <sup>b</sup>	0.75 <sup>b</sup>
Barros, 2016	Water, soybean (cultivar Embrapa BRS-213), acacia/arabic gum (3.00%), neutral alloy (guar and carboxymethylcellulose) (1.00%), vanilla essence (0.20%), tocopherol, ascorbic acid, concentrated apple juice.	61 <sup>b</sup>	12.18 <sup>b</sup>	1.12 <sup>b</sup>	0.82 <sup>b</sup>
Barros, 2016	Water, soybean (cultivar Embrapa BRS-213), acacia/arabic gum (3.00%), neutral alloy (guar and carboxymethylcellulose) (1.00%), vanilla essence (0.20%), tocopherol, ascorbic acid, concentrated apple juice.	60 <sup>b</sup>	12.41 <sup>b</sup>	0.99 <sup>b</sup>	0.70 <sup>b</sup>

Authors and Year	Ingredients	Energy (Kcal)	CHO (g)	Protein (g)	Lipid (g)
<b>Soy-based beverage</b>					
Barros, 2012	Water, soybean (cultivar Embrapa BRS-213).	44 <sup>b</sup>	1.44 <sup>b</sup>	4.50 <sup>b</sup>	2.31 <sup>b</sup>
Barros, 2012	Water, soybean (cultivar Embrapa BRS-213), tocopherol.	51 <sup>b</sup>	1.53 <sup>b</sup>	4.83 <sup>b</sup>	2.83 <sup>b</sup>
Barros, 2012	Water, soybean (cultivar Embrapa BRS-213), tocopherol.	54 <sup>b</sup>	1.70 <sup>b</sup>	4.99 <sup>b</sup>	2.99 <sup>b</sup>
Barros, 2012	Water, soybean (cultivar Embrapa BRS-258).	50 <sup>b</sup>	1.77 <sup>b</sup>	4.49 <sup>b</sup>	2.82 <sup>b</sup>
Barros, 2012	Water, soybean (cultivar Embrapa BRS-258), tocopherol.	51 <sup>b</sup>	1.69 <sup>b</sup>	4.74 <sup>b</sup>	2.79 <sup>b</sup>



# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

## BEBIDAS VEGETALES



Review

Health issues and technological aspects of plant-based alternative milk

Aline R.A. Silva<sup>a,\*</sup>, Marselle M.N. Silva<sup>b</sup>, Bernardo D. Ribeiro<sup>b,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Instituto de Química, UFRJ, Av. Athas da Silveira Ramos, 149, bloco A - Cidade Universitária, Rio de Janeiro, RJ 21044-020, Brazil

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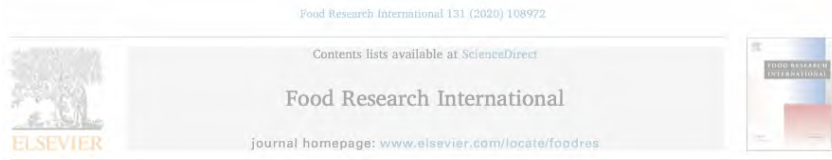
		Protein (g)
Whole Cow's milk		3.33
Almonds	Raw material	17.86
	Aqueous Extract	0.42
Rice	Raw material	6.67
	Aqueous Extract	0.1
Oat	Raw material	12.5
	Aqueous Extract	1.67
Hazelnut	Raw material	13.33
	Aqueous Extract	0.4
Cashew nut	Raw material	14.29
	Aqueous Extract	1.9
Brazil nut	Raw material	14.29
	Aqueous Extract	1.75
Sesame seed	Raw material	10
	Aqueous Extract	2.97
Chickpea	Raw material	8.75
	Aqueous Extract	1.21
Quinoa	Raw material	2.86
	Aqueous Extract	0.5
Sunflower seed	Raw material	20
	Aqueous Extract	0.78
Soybean	Raw material	36.67
	Aqueous Extract	3.33





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True ileal amino acid digestibility and digestible indispensable amino acid scores (DIAAS) of plant-based protein foods

Yohan Reynaud <sup>a, b</sup>, Caroline Buffière <sup>c, d</sup>, Benoît Cohade <sup>c, d</sup>, Mélissa Vauris <sup>c, d</sup>, Kevin Liebermann <sup>e</sup>, Noureddine Hafnaoui <sup>c, d</sup>, Michel Lopez <sup>a</sup>, Isabelle Souchon <sup>d, f</sup>, Didier Dupont <sup>b, g</sup>, Didier Rémond <sup>c, d, f</sup>

**Table 6**  
Digestible indispensable amino acid scores (DIAAS, %), and limiting amino acid for seitan, tofu, soya milk and pea emulsion.

	Seitan	Tofu	Soya milk	Pea emulsion
Infant (birth to 6 months)	19 (Lys)	68 (SAAs)	78 (Leu)	42 (SAAs)
Child (6 months to 3 years)	24 (Lys)	83 (SAAs)	99 (Lys)	51 (SAAs)
Older child, adolescent, adult	28 (Lys)	97 (SAAs)	117 (Val)	60 (SAAs)

Scores were calculated using the recommended amino acid scoring patterns for three age groups (FAO, 2013).



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<sup>a</sup>Instituto de Química, UFRJ, Av. Athas da Silveira Ramos, 149, bloco A - Cidade Universitária, Rio de Janeiro, RJ 21044-020, Brazil  
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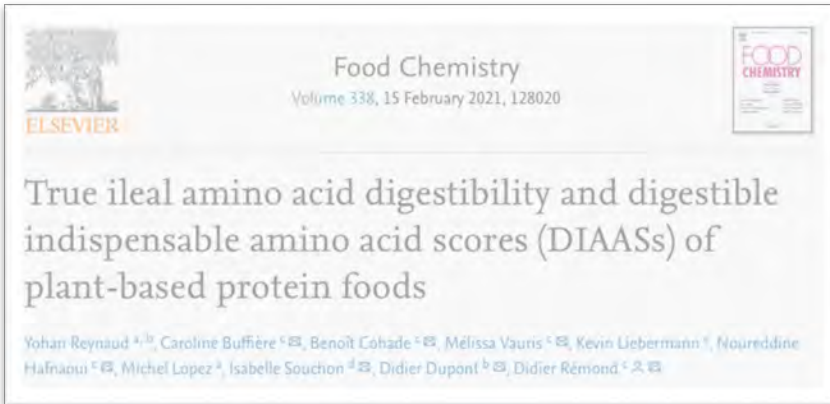
Journal of Functional Foods

Volume 89, February 2022, 104938



### Antinutrients: Lectins, goitrogens, phytates and oxalates, friends or foe?

M. López-Moreno<sup>a, \*</sup>, M. Garcés-Rimón<sup>b, \*</sup>, M. Miguel<sup>a</sup>



In the context of a regular diet when they are consumed in a food matrix and with a **culinary treatment or processing such as germination, fermentation or milling**, in which they are reduced in concentration or are found a synergy with other compounds beneficial to health, the negative effects are gre



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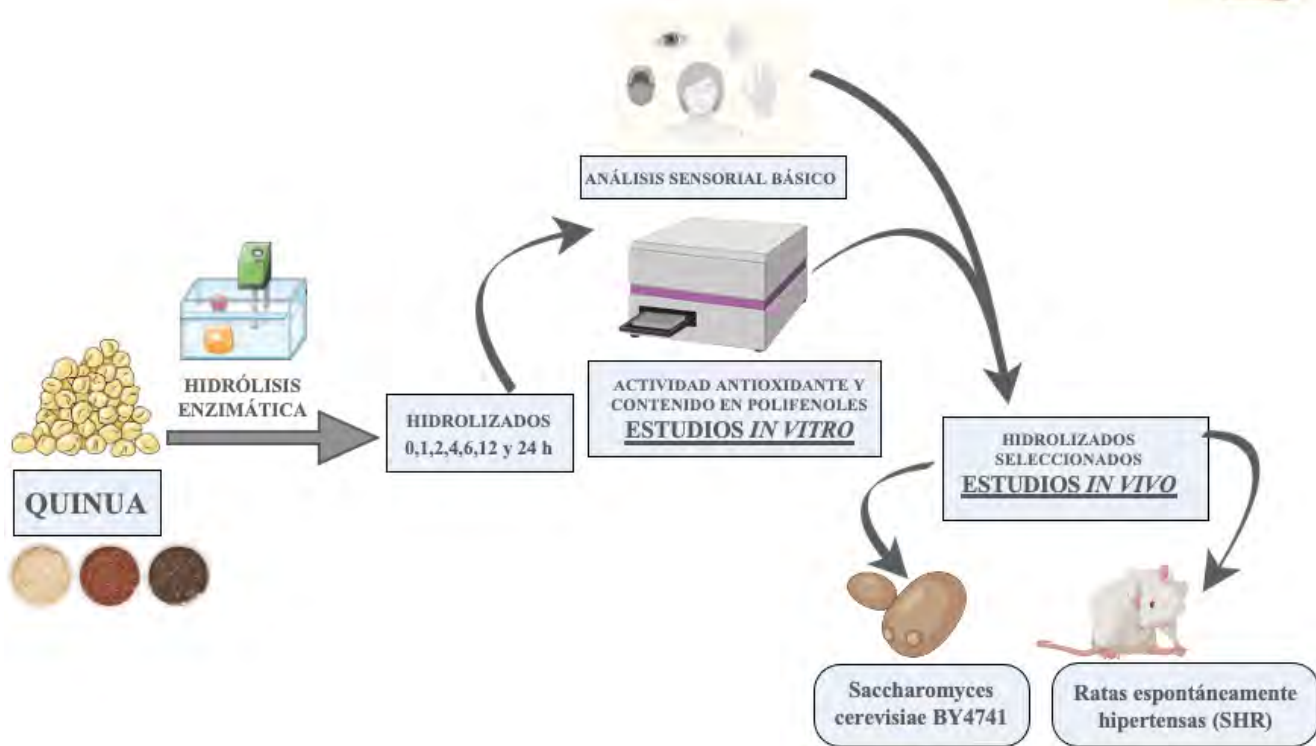






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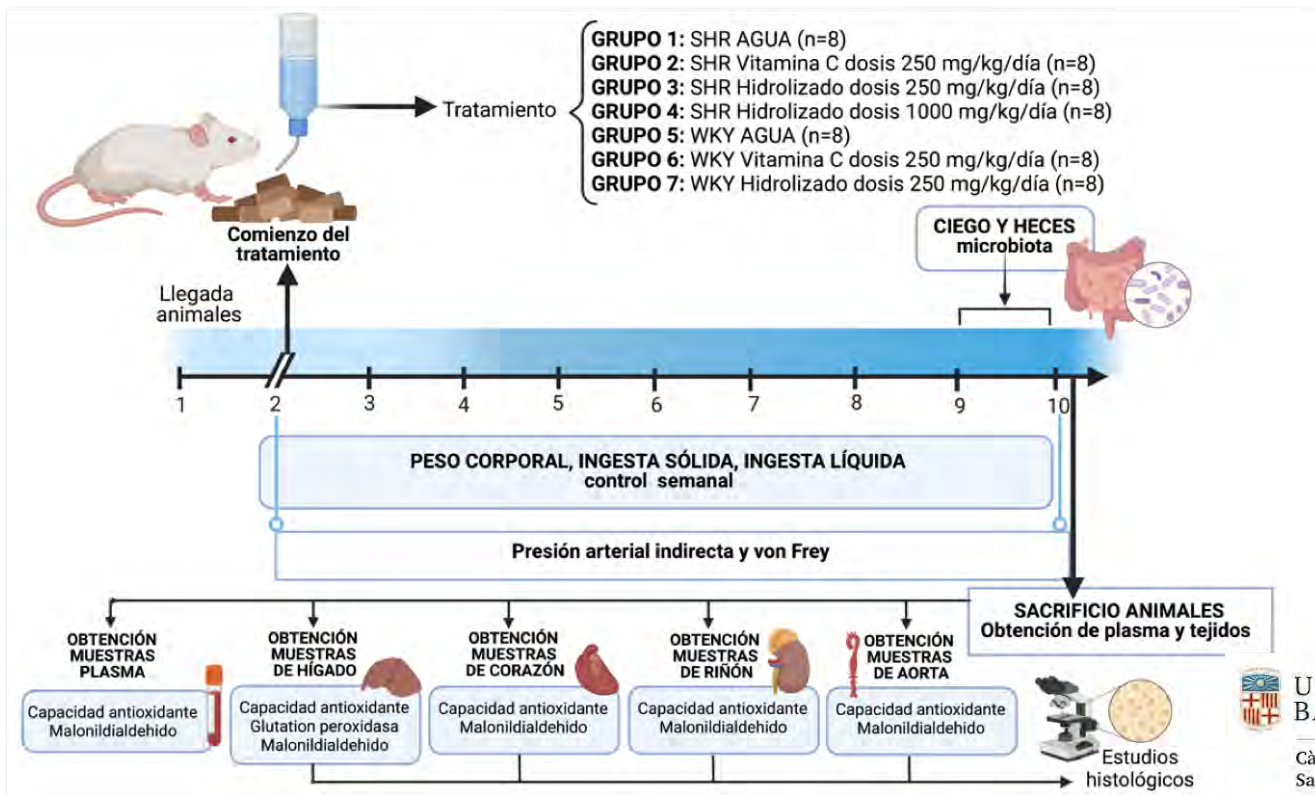
# BEBIDAS VEGETALES CON PROPIEDADES FUNCIONALES





# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

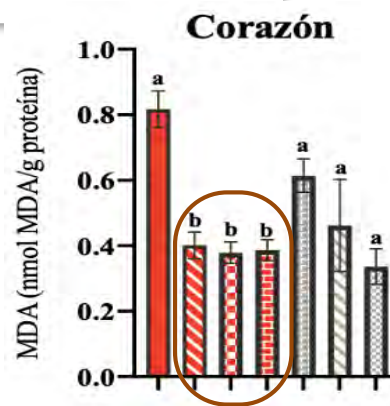
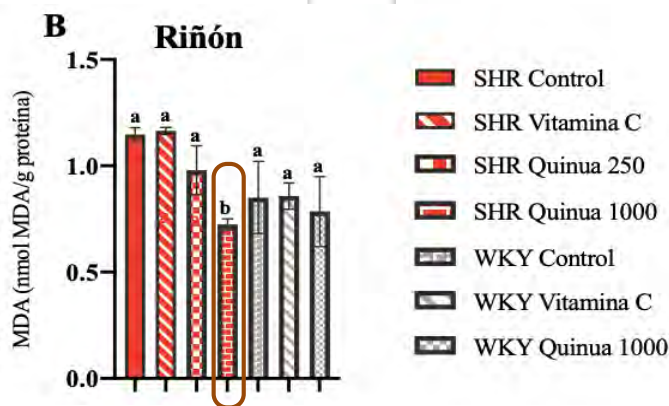
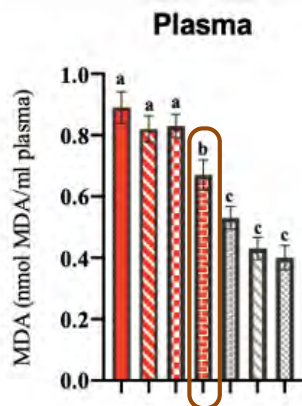
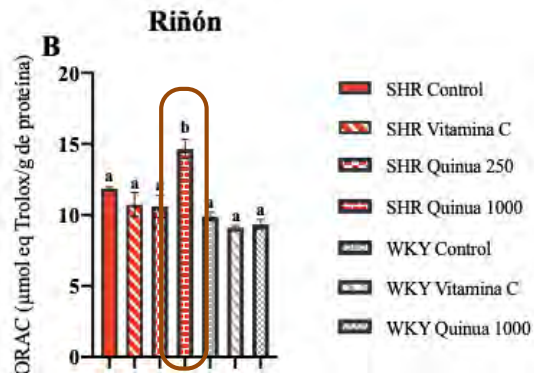
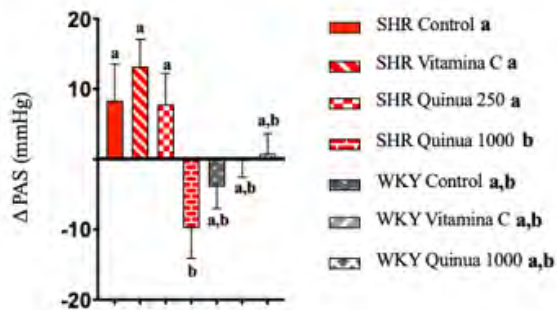
## BEBIDAS VEGETALES CON PROPIEDADES FUNCIONALES





# "Alimentos Plant-Based"

## BEBIDAS VEGETALES CON PROPIEDADES FUNCIONALES



IV Workshop  
INSA·UB - Càtedra UB-DANONE

# Alimentación Saludable y Sostenible: "Alimentos Plant-Based"

## Proteína vegetal: interés en el desarrollo de bebidas funcionales

Miguel López Moreno

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Profesor universitario en UFV y UCJC



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